



KUNGANI KUBALULEKILE KUTSI BOMAKE BABAMBE LICHAZA EKUSHAYWENI KWEMTSETFO?

Bomake bangetulu kwehrafu yemmango wonkhe waseNingizimu Afrika ngako-ke emavi abomake kufanele evakale uma kwentiwa tincumo nemitsetfo.

Kufakwa kwabomake ekutsatseni tincumo kusisekelo selilungelo lebuntfu. Bomake kufanele badlale indzima ekushayeni umtsetfo ngoba kusebenta kwemtsetfo nemigomo yahlumende kunemtselela etimphilweni tabo tangemihla. Lokubaluleke kakhulu, lucwaningo lukhombisile kutsi uma bomake badlala indzima ekutsatseni tincumo, kuholela ekungetekeni kwekubukiswa nasekwabiweni kwemitfombotinsita letitfutukisa imphilo lencono kitsi sonkhe. 1 Kwandza kwekubamba lichaza kwabomake ekushayeni umtsetfo kungaholela ekutfutukiseni kutfolakala kancono kwetinsita letisisekelo njengetindlu, imfundvo nenhlalakahle.

BANGALIBAMBA NJANI BOMAKE LICHAZA EKUSHAYWENI KWEMTSETFO?

Umtsefosisekelo waseNingizimu Afrika utsi ummango kufanele ukhone kufika ubuye ubambe lichaza ePhalamende nasemisebentini wayo. Kunetindlela letehlukene lokungentiwa ngato loku.

Bomake bangadlala indzima ekushayeni umtsetfo ngekuvotela licembu lepolitiki lebacabanga kutsi lingayimelela kahle imibono yabo kanye nekutsintseka kwabo ePhalamende. Bangabuye babe yincenye ekuhleleni nasekusebenteleni licembu lebatikhetele lona babuye bakhetfwe etimisweni talo. Bomake bakhuphukele etikhundleni letisetulu ngalendlela.

Sive sinelilungelo lekuya emihlanganweni yelikomiti nekufaka sandla eTinkhulumeni Tekutfo Luvo Lwesive. Uma intfo itsintsa kakhulu ummango, likomiti leSigungu Savelonkhe noma uMkhandlu Wavelonkhe Wetifundza lingancuma kubamba tinkhulumo tekutfo Luvo Lwesive noma licele kutsi kwentiwe tiphakamiso. Sive singabikela Likomiti Lesigungu Savelonkhe noma Likomiti Lemkhandlu Wetifundza Wavelonkhe ngalowo mbono noma intfo lekuphikiswana ngayo. Emalunga emmango angatsintsa Lilunga LePhalamende kuvakalisa umbono esigejaneni semtsetfo lotsite.

NGUTIPHI TINTFO LETIBEKWE NGUMTSETFOSISEKELO LETENTA BOMAKE BABAMBE LICHAZA?

Umtsefosisekelo waseNingizimu Afrika uniketa luhlakamsebenti lwekukhutsata kulingana ngekwebulili, ngako-ke nekufaka sandla kwabomake ekushayeni umtsetfo. Umtsefosisekelo uniketa tindlela letiningi letitfutukisa kulingana ngekwebulili. Umtsetfo Wemalungelo Ebuntfu ucinisekisa kuphatfwa ngekulingana kwabobonkhe bantfu baseNingizimu Afrika. Uvimba kubandlululana lokungasikahle ngekubuka buve, noma bulili. Umtsetfo Wemalungelo Ebuntfu ugczelela kutsi kutsatfwe tinyatselo tekutfutukisa kuphumelela kwekulingana kuto tonkhe tinhlanga. Umtsefosisekelo ubonelela tikhungo letesekela intsandvo yeliningi, nekubamba lichaza kwabomake. Loku kufaka ekhatsi Likhomishane Lekulingana Ngekwebulili neKhomishane

Yemalungelo Ebuntfu yaseNingizimu Afrika. Kungeta kuloko lokubekwa nguMtsefosisekelo, iNingizimu Afrika itibophelele ekulinganiseni bulili ngekuvumela tinkhoba temave ngemave njengeNkhofa Yekucedza Kubandlululwa Kwabomake (Elimination of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW) nePlatifomu Yekushukuma, leyasungulwa Yinkhoba yaseBeijing yaBomake. INingizimu Afrika iyincenye yetinhlelo tekushukuma tase-Afrika nekutfutukiswa kwabomake, sib. Iphrothokholi Yemango Wekutfutukisa Wasentasi Neningizimu Afrika (Southern African Development Community (SADC) kutebulili nekutfutukisa.

NGUTIPHI TIMISO TABOMAKE LETIBAMBA LICHAZA EKUSHAYWENI KWEMTSETFO?

Indlela yekucala nalebaluleke kakhulu yabomake yekufaka sandla ePhalamende kungesikhatsi selukhetfo. Indlela bantfu lebvota ngayo ngesikhatsi selukhetfo ikhombisa indlela yekwakheka kweSigungu Savelonkhe kanye neMkhandlu Wavelonkhe Wetifundza. Lukhetfo lwavelonkhe luniketa bonkhe bantfu labangetulu kweminyaka leli-18 lilungelo lekuvotela licembu labo lepolitiki. Bomake benta linani lelikhulu lebvoti ngako-ke bangasebentisa lilungelo labo lekvota kute babenemtselela ekwakhekeni kwePhalamende, nendlela lesikhungo lekufanele sikuhambise ngayo embili kutfutukiswa kwabomake.

IPhalamende yesine yakhe Lamakomiti lalandzelako lasebenta ngco ngetintfo letitsintsa bomake:

- *Likomidi Lesigungu Savelonkhe LaboMake, Lusha, Bantfwana neBantfu Labakhubatekile*
- *Likomiti Lemkhandlu Wetifundza Lavelonkhe, LaboMake, Lusha, Bantfwana neBantfu Labakhubatekile*

Kusungulwe buholi lobusha baboMake, Lusha, Bantfwana neBantfu Labakhubatekile kute kugcugcutelwe imisebenti yahlumende ekutfutukiseni nasekuvikeleni bantfu lababutsakatsaka emmangweni wetfu.

NGUTIPHI TINSELELE LETIBUKENE NABOMAKE EKUBAMBENI LICHAZA EKUSHAYWENI KWEMTSETFO?

Nanoma-nje bomake balinani lelikhulu kummango wonkhe waseNingizimu Afrika, bomake baseloku balidlanzana uma kutsatfwa tincumo. Tiningi tinsesele letivimbela bomake ekudlaleni indzima lebonakalako nalekugcwele, futsi lenkhulu yakhona yindlela. Indlela ingumshikashika lobukene naboMake labaningi baseNingizimu Afrika, ikakhulu bomake basemaphandleni. Kutfolakala kwetidzingo letisisekelo njengemfundvo, emanti nenhlalakahle kugcugcutelwe kungalingani ngekwebulili, buve kanye nemazinga letenhlalo. Kute bomake babambe lichaza ngolokugcwele ekushayweni kwemtsetfo, kutfolakala kwetidzingo letisisekelo tabomake kufanele kutfutukiswe. Bomake labaphuyile banetindlela letincane tekufika etikhungweni letishaya imitsetfo.

Liningi labomake basilele emuva ekutfutukeni ngemnotfo. Ngekwelisiko bomake balicembu leliphye kakhulu eNingizimu Afrika futsi kubukeka kwangatsi ngibo labangeke bacashoke kahle noma labangeke basebente. Lokunye futsi, yi-HIV/AIDS itsintsa linyenti lebatfati, ikakhulu labo labasebancane labaseminyakeni yekutala bantfwana. Budlova lobentiwa kubomake busaseyinsesele lebukene neNingizimu Afrika. Intsandvo yelinyenti yetfu lesakhula itfutukise bomake ekutfoleni emandla kutembusave nasekutsatseni tincumo. INingizimu Afrika futsi isungule umtsetfo lotawubukana ngco nekulingana ngekwebulili. Inselele lekhona kwenta kutsi lamalungelo afike kubo bonkhe bomake.





KUNGUNYALO BAMELELWE KAHLE YINI BOMAKE EPHALAMENDE?

Kumelelwa kwabomake kuSigungu Savelonkhe kunyuke kwaya ku-45%. INingizimu Afrika iphuma ibe yesitsatfu emhlabeni wonkhe ekumelelweni kwabomake ePhalamende.

NGULIPHI LICHAZA LELINGABANJWA BOBABE?

Bobabe bangabamba lichaza lelikhulu ekuphumeleliseni kulingana ngekwbulili emmangweni waseNingizimu Afrika. Baya ngekwandza bobabe labatsatsa sincumo lesivikela kusetjentiswa kwebudlova kubomake nebantfwana. Bobabe kumele bagcugcutelane kutsi bantjintje indlela yekucabanga, nekutsi bahloniphe bomake. Bobabe nabomake banelichaza lelilinganako lekufuneka balibambe ekuguculeni budlelwane bebulili emmangweni. Awukho ummango longakhululeka ngalokugcwele kute kufike lapho bomake nabobabe bakhululekile futsi balingana, futsi kute kufike lapho, bobabe nabomake banesibopho lesilinganako.

Kuchubeka ufundze:

¹Molokomme, Representation of Women and Men in Politics and Decision -making Positions in SADC, 2001

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Lephamfulethi iyatfolakala ngato tonkhe tilwimi taseNingizimu Afrika letisemtsetfweni

